



2022 Annual Action Plan - Draft

Year 3 of a 5-Year Plan

Community Development Block Grant

City of Moorhead
500 Center Avenue
Moorhead, MN 56561-0779

Executive Summary

AP-05 Executive Summary - 24 CFR 91.200(c), 91.220(b)

1. Introduction

Pursuant to the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974, the City of Moorhead is designated as an entitlement community and therefore receives an annual allocation of Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) funds from the US Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD). CDBG funds are used to develop viable urban communities by providing decent housing, suitable living environments, and economic opportunities, primarily to low and moderate income persons.

The 2022 Annual Action Plan was developed using citizen participation, current statistics, and alignment of activities with goals and objectives outlined in the corresponding, approved 5-Year Plan. This Action Plan is a result of all planning efforts.

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The 2022 Annual Action Plan was developed using citizen participation, current statistics, and alignment of activities with goals and objectives outlined in the corresponding, approved 5-Year Plan. This Action Plan is a result of all planning efforts.

2. Summarize the objectives and outcomes identified in the Plan

This could be a restatement of items or a table listed elsewhere in the plan or a reference to another location. It may also contain any essential items from the housing and homeless needs assessment, the housing market analysis or the strategic plan.

According to 2020 Decennial Census, Moorhead has a population of 44,505 people and is included in the Fargo-Moorhead Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA), which has an overall population of 249,843 people. The City has prepared this plan in collaboration with local service providers, area agencies, and citizens who share a common goal to address Moorhead's community development needs in a way that utilizes resources efficiently and thoughtfully.

See AP-20 which contains a table of the City's goals and objectives. For 2022, Moorhead plans to address affordable housing needs through homeowner housing rehabilitation, acquisition for affordable housing, encouraging affordable homeownership through homebuyer education, supporting the efforts of governmental and private agencies through the provision of technical assistance, and the rehabilitation of an affordable rental housing development. Other objectives include addressing homeless needs through supporting the continuation of emergency, transitional, and permanent supportive housing and supporting the initiatives of these service providers to expand homeless prevention services including outreach, coordinated assessment, shelter services, transportation, and transitional housing through technical support, certificates of consistency for funding applications, transportation vouchers and other means. The City will address its objective of meeting non-homeless special needs services through supporting initiatives of service providers to maintain and expand services, outreach, and assessment for special needs populations through technical support, certificates of consistency for funding applications and other means. The City will also work to meet this objective through the construction of accessibility ramps or the addition of assistive devices for households with a disabled household member. The City will work to meet non-housing community development needs of low-income youth by providing positive recreational and developmental opportunities in local parks. 2022 projected outcomes include 6 home rehabilitation loans, 1-2 accessibility improvements to homes, homebuyer education for 50 households, discounted bus passes for 150 extremely low-income persons, recreational activity program for 65 youths, and rehabilitation of public housing that houses 151 units occupied by low to moderate income families.

3. Evaluation of past performance

This is an evaluation of past performance that helped lead the grantee to choose its goals or projects.

The year 2021 was the second year of a five-year Consolidated Plan cycle for housing and community development. The City of Moorhead's 2021 CDBG expenditures were consistent with its Consolidated Plan and one-year action plan. The City prioritized its available Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) resources on activities to maintain and create affordable housing opportunity within the community as follows:

Single Family Home Rehabilitation Loan Program: this program addressed affordable housing preservation by completing safety, energy, and structural improvements to three housing units occupied by low-moderate income households.

Homelessness Objectives: To reach out to low-income people many of whom are primarily homeless, CDBG funds were utilized for the Opportunities Under Transit (OUT) program which provides discounted bus passes for extremely low income persons. Bus passes are to be used by people seeking jobs or going to and from work or job training. 63 people were issued discounted bus passes; 20 were used by people with disabilities. In addition to the OUT program, CDBG funds were used in 2020 to replace plumbing at

Micah's Mission a homeless shelter which is owned and operated by Churches United for the Homeless. Use of public transit from the building is high.

Other Non-housing Community Development: The City continued an important CDBG program in 2021, recreational opportunities for low-to-moderate income youth. In 2021, 17 kids participated in after school programming at Romkey Park, 55 kids participated in programming through the "Play Outside Daily" truck, which offers portable recreation opportunities in Moorhead parks, and 27 kids participated in the Youth Program with the Afro-American Development Center. Other activities included homebuyer education; 23 low-to-moderate income households attended homebuyer education.

Non-homeless Special Needs Services: An accessible ramp was constructed at a housing unit occupied by a person with limited mobility and low income.

Freedom Resource Center, provider for Accessibility Ramp Program, meets the needs of its clients through other sources that require less eligibility information than the CDBG program. The initial goal of the CDBG Accessibility Ramp Program was to annually install two temporary aluminum ramps, followed by two permanent ramps for low to moderate income households with a family member who is disabled or has limited mobility. The program has been expanded to include other accessibility assistive devices (i.e., grab bars, hearing, sight, etc.).

4. Summary of Citizen Participation Process and consultation process

Summary from citizen participation section of plan.

For the 2022 Annual Action Plan, the citizen participation process included a community public meeting (9/28/2021), a public hearing (12/13/2021), service provider and agency outreach for updates, and a 30-day comment period (12/3/2021 - 1/1/2022). One person attended the public meeting; one comment was received during the comment period.

A majority of in-depth citizen participation and consultation occurred during the development of the 5-Year Plan (2020-2024). Citizens were engaged in the planning by means of a community survey that was prepared and administered by the City. The purpose of the survey was to have citizens identify the most important housing and non-housing community development needs in Moorhead and gain insight into fair housing. See Appendices for survey. The survey results were compared alongside notes taken during conversations with local service providers/agencies (consultations) and statistical data provided by agencies or the US Census Bureau. The survey was ultimately used to illustrate correlations among citizens, service providers, agencies, and available data. 335 people participated in the development of the 5-Year Plan.

The City worked to broaden public participation by holding a public meeting, a public hearing and encouraging participation in a 30 day comment period. The City advertised the public meeting, hearing and comment period in the official newspaper of the City. The City also sent out an electronic

notification to registered subscribers in an effort to engage them in development of the plan. In order to accommodate disabled persons and non-English speakers, all advertisements included this language, "In advance of the public hearing, alternative formats of this information or accommodation for persons with disabilities or limited English proficiency will be made upon request (10 hours notice is required). To make arrangements for services, call 218-299-5434; for TDD/Relay service dial 711." No services were requested. The proposed action plan was made available on the City's website and at the public library and Moorhead Public Housing Agency. City staff also worked with local service agencies that service low-to-moderate income clientele in order to solicit input during the planning process.

The City of Moorhead consulted with several local service providers/agencies in preparation of the Consolidated Plan. A total of 8 local service providers and agencies were consulted during the formation of the plan.

5. Summary of public comments

This could be a brief narrative summary or reference an attached document from the Citizen Participation section of the Con Plan.

See attachment - Public Comment Received - December 14, 2020.

6. Summary of comments or views not accepted and the reasons for not accepting them

None

7. Summary

The Executive Summary includes a brief introduction along with a summary of the objectives and outcomes identified in the needs assessment. Areas of need that were summarized related to housing, homelessness, non-homeless special needs, and non-housing community development needs. Brief sections on the evaluation of past performance and the citizen participation/consultation process were also included.

PR-05 Lead & Responsible Agencies – 91.200(b)

1. Agency/entity responsible for preparing/administering the Consolidated Plan

Describe the agency/entity responsible for preparing the Consolidated Plan and those responsible for administration of each grant program and funding source.

Agency Role	Name	Department/Agency
CDBG Administrator	MOORHEAD	City of Moorhead

Table 1 – Responsible Agencies

Narrative (optional)

The City of Moorhead is the Lead & Responsible Agency for the administration of the Community Development Block Grant (CDBG). The program is managed by the Governmental Affairs Department and the main contact is the Community Development Program Administrator.

Consolidated Plan Public Contact Information

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Community Development Program Administrator

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AP-10 Consultation – 91.100, 91.200(b), 91.215(I)

1. Introduction

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A majority of in-depth citizen participation and consultation occurred during the development of the 5-Year Plan (2020-2024). Citizens were engaged in the planning by means of a community survey that was prepared and administered by the City. The purpose of the survey was to have citizens identify the most important housing and non-housing community development needs in Moorhead and gain insight into fair housing. See Appendices for survey. The survey results were compared alongside notes taken during conversations with local service providers/agencies (consultations) and statistical data provided by agencies or the US Census Bureau. The survey was ultimately used to illustrate correlations among citizens, service providers, agencies, and available data. 335 people participated in the development of the 5-Year Plan.

Provide a concise summary of the jurisdiction’s activities to enhance coordination between public and assisted housing providers and private and governmental health, mental health and service agencies (91.215(I))

In addition to required consultations with health and housing agencies in preparation of the Consolidated Plan, Moorhead City staff also has regular interaction with the following agencies: Moorhead Public Housing Agency (MPHA), Clay County Housing & Redevelopment Authority (CCHRA), Lakes and Prairies Community Action Partnership which manages a Family Homeless Prevention & Housing Assistance Program (FHPAP) and homebuyer education, Lake Agassiz Habitat for Humanity, Successful Outcomes for Tenants and Landlords (SOFTL), Fargo Moorhead Coalition to End Homelessness, West Central Minnesota Continuum of Care (CoC), and Creative Care for Reaching Independence (CCRI) (which help the special needs population to live and work independently), Churches United homeless shelters, MATBUS, and Legal Services of Northwest Minnesota (eviction mitigation).

All of the 24 local agencies that participated in the development of the 5-Year Plan are easily accessible and understand that the relationship with the City is reciprocal. Outreach during the citizen participation process energized relationships, providing opportunity for enhanced coordination between health and housing agencies and the City of Moorhead. The interconnectedness among local agencies is also strong; they rely on each other for services and regularly collaborate to meet the needs of their clients. A coordinated assessment system further connects providers and clients to services and information.

Describe coordination with the Continuum of Care and efforts to address the needs of homeless persons (particularly chronically homeless individuals and families, families with children, veterans, and unaccompanied youth) and persons at risk of homelessness.

The City of Moorhead meets quarterly with the Coordinator of the West Central Minnesota Continuum of Care. The City is appreciated for ongoing support of homelessness projects, specifically with recent capital improvements at the Churches United Micah's Mission homeless shelter, food support and emergency housing assistance, all funded by CDBG-CV.

The City met with the West Central Minnesota Continuum of Care (CoC) lead contact to discuss needs and opportunities within the community. The City also worked with the CoC on sections of the Consolidated Plan to address needs related to homelessness. The City, in 2018 used CDBG funding to install a bus shelter in close proximity to Bright Sky Apartments which is a 43-unit permanent supportive housing development operated by Churches United for the Homeless. The CoC noted the network of non-profit service providers as one of Moorhead's greatest strengths/assets. Some of Moorhead's weaknesses noted by the CoC and other area agencies, with particular consideration of homeless persons or persons at risk of homelessness, were related to the lack of affordable housing opportunity, lack of case management resources, and public transportation gaps.

The City consulted and coordinated with public and private agencies that address housing, health, social services, victim services, employment, or education needs of low-income individuals and families, homeless individuals and families, including veterans, youth and persons with special needs. West Central CoC and Lakes & Prairies Community Action Partnership work very closely with those populations. The City actively works to support those organizations and subsequently to address the needs of those populations. The City has funded programs operated by those organizations. City staff actively participates in the CoC and attends quarterly meetings.

Public Transit The Metro Area Transit (MATBUS) system has added routes, increased frequency, and extended hours on evening routes to accommodate rider needs. Ongoing marketing efforts (i.e., television, radio, billboard, newspapers, and website), are made to increase awareness of the service. MATBUS added two new Moorhead/Dilworth routes in 2014. One route increased access to southeast Moorhead where development efforts are ongoing. This new route opened up more employment opportunities, particularly for people who rely on public transit. Public transportation via MATBUS was provided at no cost during a significant portion of the pandemic.

Public Utilities Moorhead Public Service (MPS) rates are comparable to other regional providers because they do not add various adjustments to their bills called rate riders. MPS does not add fuel adjustments, environmental costs, or conservation fees. There are energy assistance programs in the community through West Central Communities Action, Inc., Clay County Social Services, and Salvation Army to help with utility costs.

Police Transports Due to jurisdictional restrictions, the Moorhead Police Department cannot transport a person across state lines who is being held on a peace officers 72-hour detox hold, which is a state statute that give police the authority under law to detain against a persons will for their own wellbeing. This authority is not legal in another state.

Describe consultation with the Continuum(s) of Care that serves the jurisdiction's area in determining how to allocate ESG funds, develop performance standards for and evaluate outcomes of projects and activities assisted by ESG funds, and develop funding, policies and procedures for the operation and administration of HMIS

The West Central Minnesota CoC has written standards for provision of ESG and CoC assistance. Within their standards, the CoC explains:

While each programs regulation clearly define program use, the West Central CoC has further identified how program funds can best be utilized based on the needs of homeless persons in our region. The West Central CoC will continue to refine its written standards as the region adapts and further develops our regional CARES (Coordinated Assessment, Referral and Evaluation System) network and develops improved strategies for targeting resources.

CARES is a system of assessing homeless client needs and tracking data among service providers. The community has transitioned into this system over the last 6 years. CARES is designed to reduce the amount of time a person is homeless or prevent homelessness by connecting clients to services faster. In the past, multiple needs assessments were conducted by multiple service providers, increasing client confusion and the amount of time a person waited to access services. CARES allows for a single needs assessment and a database; once the information is inputted into the system, all service providers can access the information and run reports. Needs are assessed using a Service Prioritization Decision Assistance Tool (SPDAT or VI-SPDAT). Area agencies are currently using the VI-SPDAT tool, which was designed for use in outreach assessment with homeless individuals; it combines the medical risk factors of the Vulnerability Index (VI) with the social risk factors of the SPDAT. Once clients are assessed, the end result produces a number used to rank needs by priority. Instead of the traditional first come-first serve concept, those who need help the most are the first to be connected to services. This tool has improved the service delivery system and further connects agencies. The City of Moorhead and the City of Fargo provided CDBG funding for the development of CARES.

Eligibility in the ESG programs requires participant household income of 30% or below of the area median income. Service prioritization and targeting policy (CARES) is also utilized to maximize existing resources. The West Central Minnesota CoC focuses on chronic homeless, families with children, unaccompanied youth, and persons coming from the streets or emergency shelter. Chronic homeless persons and families are given priority in coordinated assessment, open shelter beds, and permanent supportive housing lists. Families with children or unaccompanied youth are given priority in rapid-rehousing and transitional housing programs. Funds may be utilized for the following target

areas: prevention, emergency shelter, motel voucher, domestic violence shelter, permanent housing, and transitional housing that includes programming related to financial literacy, rental assistance, case management, advocacy, and housing education. ESG programs are evaluated annually and program outcomes are evaluated every two years as part of the renewal request reviews. Quarterly program reviews are conducted.

2. Describe Agencies, groups, organizations and others who participated in the process and describe the jurisdiction's consultations with housing, social service agencies and other entities

Table 2 – Agencies, groups, organizations who participated

1	Agency/Group/Organization	Moorhead Public Housing Agency
	Agency/Group/Organization Type	Housing PHA Services - Housing
	What section of the Plan was addressed by Consultation?	Housing Need Assessment Public Housing Needs Market Analysis Anti-poverty Strategy
	Briefly describe how the Agency/Group/Organization was consulted. What are the anticipated outcomes of the consultation or areas for improved coordination?	Consulted in person, over the phone, and through email multiple times during the planning period. Outcomes of the consultation are continued support for housing projects and technical assistance as needed.
2	Agency/Group/Organization	Clay County Housing and Redevelopment Authority
	Agency/Group/Organization Type	Housing Services - Housing
	What section of the Plan was addressed by Consultation?	Housing Need Assessment Market Analysis Anti-poverty Strategy
	Briefly describe how the Agency/Group/Organization was consulted. What are the anticipated outcomes of the consultation or areas for improved coordination?	Consulted over the phone and through email during the planning period. Outcomes of the consultation are continued support for housing projects, particularly permanent supportive housing projects for the homeless.

3	Agency/Group/Organization	LAKES AND PRAIRIES COMMUNITY ACTION PARTNERSHIPS
	Agency/Group/Organization Type	Housing Services - Housing Services-Children Services-Victims of Domestic Violence Services-homeless Services-Education
	What section of the Plan was addressed by Consultation?	Housing Need Assessment Homeless Needs - Chronically homeless Homeless Needs - Families with children Homelessness Needs - Veterans Homelessness Needs - Unaccompanied youth Homelessness Strategy Market Analysis Anti-poverty Strategy
	Briefly describe how the Agency/Group/Organization was consulted. What are the anticipated outcomes of the consultation or areas for improved coordination?	Consulted in person, over the phone, and through email during the planning period. Outcomes of the consultation are maintaining relationships to better understand the needs and assets of the Moorhead community, partnering on solutions when needed.
4	Agency/Group/Organization	Churches United for the Homeless
	Agency/Group/Organization Type	Housing Services - Housing Services-homeless

	What section of the Plan was addressed by Consultation?	Housing Need Assessment Homeless Needs - Chronically homeless Homeless Needs - Families with children Homelessness Needs - Veterans Homelessness Needs - Unaccompanied youth Homelessness Strategy Anti-poverty Strategy
	Briefly describe how the Agency/Group/Organization was consulted. What are the anticipated outcomes of the consultation or areas for improved coordination?	Churches United operates two homeless shelters and one food bank. Consulted via email and phone during the planning period. Outcomes of the consultation are maintaining relationships to better understand homelessness in Moorhead, partnering on solutions when needed.
5	Agency/Group/Organization	Clay County Social Services
	Agency/Group/Organization Type	Services - Housing Services-Children Services-Elderly Persons Services-Persons with Disabilities Services-Victims of Domestic Violence Services-homeless Services-Health Services - Victims Health Agency Other government - County

	What section of the Plan was addressed by Consultation?	Housing Need Assessment Homeless Needs - Chronically homeless Homeless Needs - Families with children Homelessness Strategy Market Analysis Anti-poverty Strategy
	Briefly describe how the Agency/Group/Organization was consulted. What are the anticipated outcomes of the consultation or areas for improved coordination?	Consulted via email during the planning period. Outcomes of the consultation are maintaining relationships to better understand needs in Moorhead, partnering on solutions when needed.
6	Agency/Group/Organization	West Central Minnesota Continuum of Care
	Agency/Group/Organization Type	Services-homeless Regional organization
	What section of the Plan was addressed by Consultation?	Homeless Needs - Chronically homeless Homeless Needs - Families with children Homelessness Needs - Veterans Homelessness Needs - Unaccompanied youth Homelessness Strategy
	Briefly describe how the Agency/Group/Organization was consulted. What are the anticipated outcomes of the consultation or areas for improved coordination?	Consulted via Webex during the planning period. Outcomes of the consultation are maintaining relationships to better understand homelessness in Moorhead, partnering on solutions when needed.
7	Agency/Group/Organization	Lake Agassiz Habitat for Humanity
	Agency/Group/Organization Type	Housing
	What section of the Plan was addressed by Consultation?	Housing Need Assessment Market Analysis

	Briefly describe how the Agency/Group/Organization was consulted. What are the anticipated outcomes of the consultation or areas for improved coordination?	Consulted via phone and email during the planning period. Outcomes of the consultation are maintaining relationships to better understand the needs of people living in Moorhead, partnering on solutions when needed.
8	Agency/Group/Organization	Cass Clay Community Land Trust
	Agency/Group/Organization Type	Housing
	What section of the Plan was addressed by Consultation?	Housing Need Assessment Market Analysis
	Briefly describe how the Agency/Group/Organization was consulted. What are the anticipated outcomes of the consultation or areas for improved coordination?	Consulted in person, via phone, and email during the planning period. Outcomes of the consultation are maintaining relationships to better understand the needs of people living in Moorhead, partnering on solutions when needed.

Identify any Agency Types not consulted and provide rationale for not consulting

We did not consult with health-care facilities, corrections programs or HIV/AIDS service organization. These agencies were consulted for the 5 year plan. They were not consulted during creation of the annual action plan as the consultation was focused on the goals and priorities set. Reference 5-Year plan for additional agencies that were consulted during the development of the 5-Year plan and not for the 2022 plan.

Other local/regional/state/federal planning efforts considered when preparing the Plan

Name of Plan	Lead Organization	How do the goals of your Strategic Plan overlap with the goals of each plan?
Continuum of Care	West Central Minnesota Continuum of Care	"consistently facilitate the movement of individuals/families toward permanent housing and successful independent living." Moorhead plans to continue support of coordinated assessment, transportation opportunities (OUT), and fostering relationships/partnerships with service providers responding to homelessness daily. "providing the housing and /or services needed to help individuals move into transitional and permanent housing". Moorhead plans to build or rehabilitate 15 rental housing units and does so through partnerships with area agencies (e.g., MPHA, CCHRA, CCRI). Moorhead also plans to rehabilitate or construct 40 affordable housing units and construct, including 5 Habitat for Humanity homes (or similar organization). "Promote access to and effective use of mainstream programs". Moorhead plans to continue support of coordinated assessment development, which will meet this goal.
2020-2022 Strategic Plan	Minnesota Housing Finance Agency	"We finance pre- and post-purchase counseling, education, coaching, and financial empowerment; mortgages and downpayment/closing-cost assistance; and home improvement loans." Moorhead's strategy overlaps with its homebuyer education through the Lakes & Prairies Community Action Partnership. Education is approved by MHFA, allowing applicants to obtain loan products from MHFA, which are briefly discussed by City staff at each class. "Existing housing is typically the most affordable, and preserving it is more cost effective than building new. Moorhead's strategy overlaps with its Single Family Rehabilitation program, which maintains and improves existing affordable homes. Through energy efficiency improvements, it also makes homes more affordable by reducing costs spent on utilities. Moorhead plans to build or rehabilitate 15 rental housing units and does so through partnerships with area agencies (e.g., MPHA, CCHRA, CCRI). "Strategic Priority: Prevent and End Homelessness. Moorhead plans to continue support of coordinated assessment, transportation opportunities (OUT), and fostering relationships/partnerships with service providers responding to homelessness daily.

Table 3 – Other local / regional / federal planning efforts

Narrative (optional)

This section summarizes the consultation process with an introduction, a summary of the City's activities to enhance coordination between public and assisted housing providers and private governmental health, mental health, and service agencies, a summary of the coordination with the Continuum of Care and efforts to address the needs of homeless persons and persons at risk of homelessness, a list of organizations consulted, a summary of how the goals of the strategic plan overlap with plans of the Minnesota Housing Finance Agency and the West Central Minnesota Continuum of Care, and a description of cooperation and coordination with other public entities.

AP-12 Participation – 91.105, 91.200(c)

1. Summary of citizen participation process/Efforts made to broaden citizen participation Summarize citizen participation process and how it impacted goal-setting

For the 2022 Annual Action Plan, the citizen participation process included a community public meeting (9/28/2021), a public hearing (12/13/2021), service provider and agency outreach for updates, and a 30-day comment period (12/3/2021 - 1/1/2022). One person attended the public meeting; one comment was received during the comment period.

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The City of Moorhead consulted with several local service providers/agencies in preparation of the Consolidated Plan. A total of 8 local service providers and agencies were consulted during the formation of the plan.

Citizen Participation Outreach

Sort Order	Mode of Outreach	Target of Outreach	Summary of response/attendance	Summary of comments received	Summary of comments not accepted and reasons	URL (if applicable)
1	Public Meeting	Non-targeted/broad community	A public meeting was held Once individual attended the meeting.	Emergency Housing Assistance demands are high with evictions increasing. State resources are available for rental assistance. Increase demand for utility assistance as well.	All comments were considered, though not all funded through the program. Housing assistance with CAPLP has been funded with CDBG-CV funds. With limited resources and public service limits, not all suggestions can be funded.	
2	Internet Outreach	Non-targeted/broad community	Meeting and public comment period e-notification through internet and social media.	None received	NA	
3	Newspaper Ad	Non-targeted/broad community	Meeting and public comment period notification included in newspaper ad.	None received	NA	

Sort Order	Mode of Outreach	Target of Outreach	Summary of response/attendance	Summary of comments received	Summary of comments not accepted and reasons	URL (if applicable)
4	Public Hearing	Non-targeted/broad community	There was one comment received for the public hearing.	Comment received was to support the planned activities.	NA	

Table 4 – Citizen Participation Outreach

Expected Resources

AP-15 Expected Resources – 91.220(c)(1,2)

Introduction

Community Development Block Grant funds must address one of three National Objectives; benefit low to moderate income individuals, prevention of slum and blight conditions (i.e., vacant buildings, code enforcement, and removal of unsafe structures), and to address urgent need that threatens the health, safety, and welfare of the community’s residents. This section briefly summarizes anticipated resources for 2022 along with a short explanation of how federal funds will leverage additional resources (private, state, and local). Resources have decreased throughout the years. Entitlement amounts have been static for the last few years.

Anticipated Resources

Program	Source of Funds	Uses of Funds	Expected Amount Available Year 1				Expected Amount Available Remainder of ConPlan \$	Narrative Description
			Annual Allocation: \$	Program Income: \$	Prior Year Resources: \$	Total: \$		
CDBG	public - federal	Acquisition Admin and Planning Economic Development Housing Public Improvements Public Services	266,000	125,000	105,959	496,959	993,918	The estimated Annual Allocation, Program Income, and Prior Year Resources were multiplied by 2 to obtain an estimate for Expected Amount Available Remainder of Con Plan for 2023-2024.

Table 5 - Expected Resources – Priority Table

Explain how federal funds will leverage those additional resources (private, state and local funds), including a description of how matching requirements will be satisfied

CDBG funds for housing activities are regularly leveraged against and combined with state and federal resources managed by Minnesota Housing Finance Agency, including Start Up, Step Up, and Fix Up and Community Fix Up loans, Rehabilitation Loan/Emergency and Accessibility Loan Programs, Minnesota Housing Community Development, downpayment and closing cost assistance loans, multi-family loans and programs, and Foreclosure Prevention through Minnesota Homeownership Center. Public service activities have many sources of matching funds (public and private), including the State of Minnesota. Contributors for metropolitan activities and organizations (i.e., Lakes & Prairies Community Action Partnership -Homebuyer Education Program, Habitat for Humanity – acquisition for affordable housing, Fargo Moorhead Coalition to End Homelessness -transportation and coordinated assessment, and Freedom Resource Center –accessible ramps) include the State of North Dakota and City of Fargo, among several other private and public donors and foundations.

If appropriate, describe publically owned land or property located within the jurisdiction that may be used to address the needs identified in the plan

The City occasionally takes title to land to facilitate affordable housing or address blighted conditions but does so with caution as holding land for extended periods may become a compliance concern (i.e., land banking). However, in 2021, the City of Moorhead purchased 17 units of a low-income housing tax credit development. The units will be managed by the Moorhead Public Housing Agency. The units will be sold to tenants as affordable homeownership opportunities.

Discussion

CDBG Program Administration and activities designated as “Public Services” are subject to statutory expenditure limits. The Public Services limit is 15% of the grant plus prior year program income. The Program Administration limit is 20% of the grant plus current year program income. Annual activity budgets will be within these limits. CDBG awards between 2022 and 2024 may be greater or less than what is projected. Contingency Funds of \$14,359 are held in contingency for issues, which may arise during the program year. Contingency funds will be used as necessary for any of the activities listed in the plan except program administration.

- Reductions to estimated program income or grant award will first reduce the contingency account established within the plan. If the reduction exceeds the contingency account, the Acquisition activity will be reduced. If the reduction exceeds the contingency account and the acquisition activity, the City may conduct a plan amendment after public notification.
- Revenue received that exceeds estimated program income or a grant award more than estimated will be applied to home rehabilitation loans, or the City may conduct a plan amendment after public notification.
- Funds allocated to home rehabilitation projects not underway by June 30 of the program year may be redirected to blight removal activities.
- Fluctuations greater than 25% of activity budgets will require a plan amendment with a 30-day public comment period.

Annual Goals and Objectives

AP-20 Annual Goals and Objectives

Goals Summary Information

Sort Order	Goal Name	Start Year	End Year	Category	Geographic Area	Needs Addressed	Funding	Goal Outcome Indicator
1	AH1 Affordable Housing	2015	2019	Affordable Housing		Affordable Housing	CDBG: \$52,000	Rental units rehabilitated: 151 Household Housing Unit
2	AH2 Affordable Housing	2015	2019	Affordable Housing		Affordable Housing	CDBG: \$295,000	Homeowner Housing Added: 3 Household Housing Unit Homeowner Housing Rehabilitated: 6 Household Housing Unit
3	AH4 Affordable Housing	2020	2024	Affordable Housing		Affordable Housing	CDBG: \$5,200	Public service activities for Low/Moderate Income Housing Benefit: 30 Households Assisted
4	AH5 Affordable Housing	2015	2019	Affordable Housing		Affordable Housing	CDBG: \$0	Other: 20 Other
5	HL1 Homelessness	2015	2019	Affordable Housing Homeless		Affordable Housing Homelessness Services and Prevention	CDBG: \$0	Other: 1 Other

Sort Order	Goal Name	Start Year	End Year	Category	Geographic Area	Needs Addressed	Funding	Goal Outcome Indicator
6	HL2 Homelessness	2015	2019	Homeless		Homelessness Services and Prevention	CDBG: \$10,200	Public service activities other than Low/Moderate Income Housing Benefit: 150 Persons Assisted Other: 1 Other
7	SN1 Non-Homeless Special Needs Services	2015	2019	Non-Homeless Special Needs		Non-Homeless Special Needs Services	CDBG: \$0	Other: 1 Other
8	NH2 Non-Housing Community Development Needs	2015	2019	Non-Housing Community Development		Non-Housing Community Development Needs	CDBG: \$19,600	Public service activities other than Low/Moderate Income Housing Benefit: 145 Persons Assisted
9	SN2 Non-Homeless Special Needs Services	2020	2024	Non-Homeless Special Needs		Non-Homeless Special Needs Services	CDBG: \$22,400	Public service activities other than Low/Moderate Income Housing Benefit: 20 Persons Assisted Homeowner Housing Rehabilitated: 2 Household Housing Unit

Table 6 – Goals Summary

Goal Descriptions

1	Goal Name	AH1 Affordable Housing
	Goal Description	Rehabilitate affordable rental housing units. Moorhead Public Housing Agency - CDBG funds will assist with sprinkler head replacement at their Highrise and Sharpview apartments.
2	Goal Name	AH2 Affordable Housing
	Goal Description	Rehabilitate or construct 35 affordable housing units for homeownership by 2024. CDBG resources will be used for rehabilitation activities; CDBG resources used for construction activities will be leveraged against funds from Minnesota Housing Finance Agency and/or Greater Minnesota Housing Fund, and energy efficiency funds from Moorhead Public Service. Annual goal is 7 units per year (3 to be made available to households earning not more than 60% MFI and 4 to be made available to households earning not more than 80% MFI). Single Family Home Rehabilitation Acquisition for affordable home construction through partnership with Lake Agassiz Habitat for Humanity and Cass Clay Community Land Trust.
3	Goal Name	AH4 Affordable Housing
	Goal Description	Create homeownership opportunity for 150 households through use of down payment assistance and/or below market interest rate mortgages for first time homebuyers. CDBG resources will be used for homebuyer education programs needed to access Minnesota Housing and Greater Minnesota Housing Funds homeownership assistance programs; Annual goal is 30 households per year (15 households below 60% MFI and 15 households between 60 - 80% MFI). Lakes & Prairies Community Action Partnership - 30 households
4	Goal Name	AH5 Affordable Housing
	Goal Description	Support and encourage the efforts of governmental and private agencies seeking to reduce the cost burden of low-income households through certificate and voucher programs by providing letters of support and technical assistance with background information upon request. While not within the City of Moorhead's control, it is hoped that the number of rental subsidies available in Moorhead increases by at least 20 per year, or 100 over the five-year period.

5	Goal Name	HL1 Homelessness
	Goal Description	Support the continuation and expansion of emergency, transitional and permanent supportive housing available to homeless persons in the community. While the City of Moorhead's CDBG allocation is not sufficient to provide primary support to construct housing units, it can serve as a leverage source to support applications to primary funding agencies and support. The goal is to assist with 1 application in 2020.
6	Goal Name	HL2 Homelessness
	Goal Description	Support the initiatives of service providers to expand homeless prevention services including outreach, coordinated assessment, shelter services, transportation, and transitional housing through survey research, technical support, certificates of consistency for funding applications, transportation vouchers, and other means. Opportunities Under Transit - bus passes
7	Goal Name	SN1 Non-Homeless Special Needs Services
	Goal Description	Support initiatives of service providers to maintain and expand services, outreach, and assessment for special needs populations through technical support, certificates of consistency for funding applications, and other means.
8	Goal Name	NH2 Non-Housing Community Development Needs
	Goal Description	Partner to address the needs of low-income youth by providing positive recreational and developmental opportunities. Romkey Park Program -25 children Play Outside Daily - Boys & Girls Club - 40 children Afro-American Development Association Youth Program - 80 children
9	Goal Name	SN2 Non-Homeless Special Needs Services
	Goal Description	Rehabilitate affordable homes specifically through the construction of accessibility ramps or addition of assistive devices for households with a disabled household member. CDBG resources will be used for construction materials and/or labor and assistive devices (e.g., door handles, grab bars). Assist low-to-moderate income homeowners who are elderly and/or disabled with snow removal services. CDBG funds will be used for snow removal.

Projects

AP-35 Projects – 91.220(d)

Introduction

Activities are direct responses to the needs assessment and market analysis in the 5-Year Plan and ongoing consultations and citizen participation. Priority areas include affordable housing, homelessness, non-homeless special needs, and non-housing community development. The following chart provides descriptions and expenditures of 2022 activities.

The City undertakes multiple activities to Affirmatively Further Fair Housing such as supporting the Moorhead Human Rights Commission’s education efforts, through the homebuyer education CDBG activity, and through support of organizations that provide Fair Housing services in the community. The City is also planning to undertake a Fair Housing Study in 2022.

All expected funds are accounted for in the project listing except for \$14,359 which is an amount that does not exceed ten percent of total available CDBG funds and is excluded from the funds for which eligible activities are described because it has been identified for the contingency of cost overruns [24 CFR Part 91.220 (I)].

Projects

#	Project Name
1	Home Rehabilitation Loan Program
2	Opportunities Under Transit
3	Romkey Park Youth Programming
4	Play Outside Daily Mobile Recreation for Youth
5	Accessibility Ramps & Assistive Devices
6	Youth Program
7	Homebuyer Education
8	Capital Needs - MPHA
9	Acquisition - affordable housing
10	Program Administration
11	Snow Removal Assistance

Table 7 - Project Information

Describe the reasons for allocation priorities and any obstacles to addressing underserved

needs

Allocation priorities are a result of citizen participation, consultations with local service providers, statistical data, needs assessment, market analysis, and evaluation of past performance.

The City of Moorhead's highest priority for community development resources continues to be maintaining and creating affordable housing opportunity within the community. Both the US Census data and local needs assessment information contained within the 5-Year plan indicate a significant number of both low-income renter and homeowner households with high cost burdens and other housing problems. Moorhead's housing stock, while generally affordable, is aging, indicating a need for housing preservation activities and creation of additional new housing units. As population continues to grow, the City of Moorhead must be deliberate in its planning efforts to ensure affordable housing is part of development throughout the City. Obstacles to meeting underserved needs include resource limitations, both the CDBG allocation and the resources of partner agencies and funders is not as high as it was in the past.

AP-38 Project Summary
Project Summary Information

1	Project Name	Home Rehabilitation Loan Program
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	AH2 Affordable Housing
	Needs Addressed	Affordable Housing
	Funding	CDBG: \$220,000
	Description	City-wide rehabilitation loan program assisting owner-occupants of single family homes whose income falls below 80% of area median income. Funds are provided on a loan basis up to \$20,000 provided sufficient home equity exists and up to an additional \$5,000 if needed to repair the home to standard condition. No interest accrues on the loan and the entire principal balance must be repaid upon sale, title transfer or owner vacancy of the property. Applications from interested individuals are accepted by the City on a first come, first served basis. The program is administered by the City of Moorhead. Includes program administration.
	Target Date	
	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	A total of 6 low-to-moderate income households are estimated to benefit from the Home Rehabilitation Loan Program.
	Location Description	City-wide
	Planned Activities	Rehabilitation of existing housing stock for low to moderate income households.
2	Project Name	Opportunities Under Transit
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	HL2 Homelessness
	Needs Addressed	Homelessness Services and Prevention
	Funding	CDBG: \$10,200
	Description	Discounted bus pass voucher program for persons who are homeless or extremely low income (less than 30% median income) to provide transportation to and from employment or job training. The program can be accessed for monthly bus passes up to four times per year per participant. The program will be administered by Metro Area Transit. Include program administration.

	Target Date	12/31/2022
	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	150 extremely low-income individuals
	Location Description	City-wide transportation
	Planned Activities	Provide discounted bus pass voucher for persons who are homeless or extremely low-income.
3	Project Name	Romkey Park Youth Programming
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	NH2 Non-Housing Community Development Needs
	Needs Addressed	Non-Housing Community Development Needs
	Funding	CDBG: \$6,200
	Description	Recreation activity programming, meal program and/or activities for youth in low-income neighborhoods conducted by Moorhead Parks & Recreation Department. Participating youth range in age from 3-17 years, the predominant age of participants is under 12 years. Includes program administration.
	Target Date	12/31/2022
	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	at least 25 youth/individuals will benefit from this program.
	Location Description	Romkey Park 900 19 St S Located in a lower income neighborhood, near a college campus and industrial park.
Planned Activities	Provide recreational programming for 25 youth/individuals in the Romkey Park neighborhood.	
4	Project Name	Play Outside Daily Mobile Recreation for Youth
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	NH2 Non-Housing Community Development Needs

	Needs Addressed	Non-Housing Community Development Needs
	Funding	CDBG: \$7,200
	Description	Boys & Girls Club of the Red River Valley began offering portable recreation opportunities in Moorhead's Queens (3201 20 ST S), Belsly (3500 12 St S), and Stonemill (1210 45 Ave S) Parks in 2014 by means of their P.O.D. Play Outside Daily truck, which is staffed by recreation leaders and filled with play equipment. The truck travels to metro area parks that do not have regular youth programming. The P.O.D. program focuses on physical activity, relationship building, and character development. CDBG funding is recommended to offset Boys & Girls Club costs in Moorhead neighborhoods where at least 51% of the participants are from low-to-moderate income households. The City's CDBG program will increase the Boys & Girls Club ability to do youth outreach in Moorhead.
	Target Date	
	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	An estimated 40 children from low-to-moderate income families will be served.
	Location Description	Belsley, Queens, and Stonemill Parks.
	Planned Activities	Recreational outdoor mobile youth programming.
5	Project Name	Accessibility Ramps & Assistive Devices
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	SN2 Non-Homeless Special Needs Services
	Needs Addressed	Non-Homeless Special Needs Services
	Funding	CDBG: \$7,400

	Description	City-wide program assisting owners and tenants with mobility impairments to build accessibility ramps or installing assistive devices (i.e., grab bars, door handles, etc.) on existing homes at no cost to the benefiting residents. Eligibility is limited to households whose income falls below 80% of area median income. Funds are used to provide materials and/or labor; eligibility applications are managed by Freedom Resource Center and ramps are constructed by either Freedom Resource Center, volunteers of the Remodeler's Council of the Home Builders' Association of Fargo-Moorhead, or paid contractors. Applications from interested individuals are accepted by Freedom Resource Center on a first come, first served basis. The program is administered by the Freedom Resource Center and the City of Moorhead. Includes program administration.
	Target Date	12/31/2022
	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	1-2 low-to-moderate income households having a person with a disability that will benefit from this activity.
	Location Description	Available City-wide
	Planned Activities	Rehabilitate 1-2 affordable homes specifically through the installations of an accessibility ramp or assistive devices for households with a person who has a disability. CDBG resources will be used for materials and/or labor with assistance from Freedom Resource Center.
6	Project Name	Youth Program
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	NH2 Non-Housing Community Development Needs
	Needs Addressed	Non-Housing Community Development Needs
	Funding	CDBG: \$6,200
	Description	The Afro-American Development Association offers a Youth Program for those age 14-24. Their goal is to shape a positive future through discovering their unique talents and abilities by experiencing meaningful activities, education, building career awareness, and accessing valuable work experiences.
	Target Date	12/31/2022

	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	80 youth ages 14-24 from low-to-moderate income households, predominantly New American households.
	Location Description	1132 28 Ave S
	Planned Activities	Career exploration/awareness, mentoring, sports, supportive services, transportation, housing application assistance, post-secondary admission application assistance, financial aid application assistance
7	Project Name	Homebuyer Education
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	AH4 Affordable Housing
	Needs Addressed	Affordable Housing
	Funding	CDBG: \$5,200
	Description	Educational program to inform consumers on what they can afford in a home, how to qualify for a mortgage, and how to be a responsible homeowner. This is a metropolitan area wide program offered by Lakes & Prairies Community Action Partnership. At least 51% of clients served by the City's resources must be low-to-moderate income persons. The program is approved by Minnesota Housing Finance Agency to qualify for first-time homebuyer assistance programs.
	Target Date	12/31/2022
	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	30 low-to-moderate income households are expected to benefit from homebuyer education.
	Location Description	Clay County Family Service Center 715 11 St N
Planned Activities	Create homeownership opportunity for households through use of down payment assistance and/or below market interest rate mortgage for first time homebuyers.	
8	Project Name	Capital Needs - MPHA
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	AH1 Affordable Housing

	Needs Addressed	Affordable Housing
	Funding	CDBG: \$52,000
	Description	CDBG funds will be used to assist Moorhead Public Housing Agency with rehabilitation work on their Highrise and Sharpview Apartments. Work will include replacement of sprinkler heads on the buildings fire suppression system to ensure the safety of their residents. The Highrise apartment has 104 units and Sharpview apartments has 47 units.
	Target Date	12/31/2022
	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	MPHA's Highrise and Sharpview apartment buildings contain 151 units. Sharpview contains 47 units of senior housing. All families residing in the units of both buildings are low-to-moderate income households.
	Location Description	Highrise 800 2nd Ave S Sharpview 920 5th Ave S
	Planned Activities	CDBG funds will be used to assist Moorhead Public Housing Agency with rehabilitation work on their Highrise and Sharpview Apartments. Work will include replacement of sprinkler heads on the buildings fire suppression system to ensure the safety of their residents. The Highrise apartment has 104 units and Sharpview apartments has 47 units.
9	Project Name	Acquisition - affordable housing
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	AH2 Affordable Housing
	Needs Addressed	Affordable Housing
	Funding	CDBG: \$75,000
	Description	Construct up to three single-family homes for affordable homeownership, specifically through partnership with Lake Agassiz Habitat for Humanity and/or Cass Clay Community Land Trust. CDBG resources will be used to acquire lots to be used by Habitat and/or the Community Land Trust to construct affordable homes for households with income less than 80% of the median income.
	Target Date	12/31/2022

	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	up to 3 low-to-moderate income households
	Location Description	TBD, likely within a new subdivision of Moorhead MN.
	Planned Activities	Acquire lots for the purposes of constructing affordable housing units for homeownership for households whose income falls below 80% of median income.
10	Project Name	Program Administration
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	
	Needs Addressed	
	Funding	CDBG: \$78,200
	Description	Staff support for the planning, implementation, reporting and monitoring of CDBG resources. Fair Housing study will be conducted.
	Target Date	12/31/2022
	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	
	Location Description	
	Planned Activities	Program Administration
11	Project Name	Snow Removal Assistance
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	SN2 Non-Homeless Special Needs Services
	Needs Addressed	Non-Homeless Special Needs Services
	Funding	CDBG: \$15,000

Description	The City of Moorhead will assist low-to-moderate income homeowners who are elderly and/or disabled with snow removal services. CDBG funds will be used to pay a contractor the City hires to remove snow for persons who are accepted into the program for 1) public sidewalk abutting home; 2) driveway; and 3) one walkway to a door. Applicants will be prioritized on a first-come-first-served basis.
Target Date	12/31/2022
Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	Up to 20 low-to-moderate income households who are elderly and/or disabled will benefit from snow removal assistance over the course of the winter.
Location Description	City-wide
Planned Activities	The City of Moorhead will assist low-to-moderate income homeowners who are elderly and/or disabled with snow removal services. CDBG funds will be used to pay a contractor the City hires to remove snow for persons who are accepted into the program for 1) public sidewalk abutting home; 2) driveway; and 3) one walkway to a door. Applicants will be prioritized on a first-come-first-served basis.

AP-50 Geographic Distribution – 91.220(f)

Description of the geographic areas of the entitlement (including areas of low-income and minority concentration) where assistance will be directed

Although there are no HUD approved target areas in Moorhead, recreation programming at Romkey Park targets primarily low income geography, 900 19th St. S. The neighborhood where the park is located has many children who participate in after school and summer programming, which requires income verification.

Geographic Distribution

Target Area	Percentage of Funds

Table 8 - Geographic Distribution

Rationale for the priorities for allocating investments geographically

To provide a suitable living environment for low to moderate income households, particularly those with children.

Geographic area is City Wide for CDBG funding. The Geographic Distribution Table above is not editable as there are no HUD approved target areas in Moorhead.

Discussion

Park programming in low income neighborhoods is the only activity that has geographic priority. Single family rehabilitation often occurs in areas of the city where homes are deteriorating due to age and maintenance, though there are no geographic area requirements.

Affordable Housing

AP-55 Affordable Housing – 91.220(g)

Introduction

The most common housing need reported in Moorhead is a shortage of affordable housing stock. The existing housing stock does not fully meet the needs of the community, specifically low income households. Data shows about 45% of Moorhead’s households have income at or below 80% of the area median income. Affordable housing and income are directly connected. HUD explains, “Families who pay more than 30% of their income for housing are considered cost burdened and may have difficulty affording necessities such as food, clothing, transportation, and medical care.” Over 41% of Moorhead households are experiencing housing cost burden greater than 30% of their income [2018 ACS DP04].

Based on the data and consultations, the populations or household types more affected than others by housing problems are low-income households including:

- Single person and single parent households
- People fleeing domestic violence
- People with a criminal history, poor rental history, no credit or poor credit
- Larger families
- People with mental health and/or chemical dependency issues
- Native Americans who represent 20% of the local adult homeless population (1.5% of the general population - 2019 ACS data)
- Black or African Americans who represent 19% of the local adult homeless population (6.2% of the general population - 2019 ACS data)
- People with a disability

One Year Goals for the Number of Households to be Supported	
Homeless	150
Non-Homeless	175
Special-Needs	20
Total	345

Table 9 - One Year Goals for Affordable Housing by Support Requirement

One Year Goals for the Number of Households Supported Through	
Rental Assistance	0
The Production of New Units	3
Rehab of Existing Units	157
Acquisition of Existing Units	0

One Year Goals for the Number of Households Supported Through	
Total	160

Table 10 - One Year Goals for Affordable Housing by Support Type

Discussion

Nearly 70% of Moorhead’s 2022 CDBG funds are planned for the rehabilitation of existing homeowner units, acquisition for affordable housing, and rehabilitation of affordable rental units. This activity assists not only in the preservation of existing housing stock, but also keeps affordable housing affordable. The remainder of funds are planned for activities that have a connection to affordable housing.

Homebuyer Education fulfills a requirement needed to access state mortgage and down payment/closing cost assistance loans and the First-time Homebuyer Tax Credit through the Mortgage Credit Certificate program. At least 51% of the people served by the education programs must have low to moderate income.

Opportunities Under Transit (OUT) provides transportation to extremely low income individuals to find employment or attend employment training; employment is a critical component in the ability to maintain affordable housing.

Youth Programming at Romkey Park benefits children today and in the future. Participation is free to low income households, which reserves funds for other household expenses and helps maintain housing affordability. Programming includes providing a safe play environment, tutoring, general support, and a small snack. This programming keeps children active, engaged, and better able to focus on school and their future. Aside from offsetting the costs of registration, children who have an easier time in school are likely to have a brighter future, which may lead children into adulthood with fewer concerns about housing affordability.

AP-60 Public Housing – 91.220(h)

Introduction

Moorhead Public Housing Agency (MPHA) reports a total of 198 housing units in Moorhead. The majority (151) are under the HUD's Public Housing program. Thirty scattered site units previously under this program were transferred to a different affordable housing program in July of 2021. MPHA continues to rent these units under the Moorhead Affordable Housing LLC to people who are low income. A total of 256 people are living in MPHA properties, 60 of those are children. MPHA continues to manage a waiting list for public housing and scattered site properties. Currently, there are 257 households are on the waiting list for these units.

In addition to the housing units described above, MPHA operates a rental assistance program under a state and county funded program called Bridges. This program helps people with mental illness who are in treatment setting and at risk of being discharged into homelessness. Currently, there are 59 households that include a total of 70 household members that are housed through this program with another 19 either looking for a unit or going through the intake process.

In September of 2021, MPHA partnered with the City of Moorhead to acquire 34 units known as Maple Court Townhomes. MPHA purchased half of the units and the City of Moorhead purchased the other half. These are Low Income Housing Tax Credit units.

Clay County Housing and Redevelopment Authority (CCHRA) reported their housing voucher waiting list has been closed to the general population since 2010 and is only opened for specific preference categories at certain times. There are over 100 households on the waitlist for their Fieldcrest Townhomes development. Most of their vouchers are based in Moorhead where there are 177 Mainstream vouchers and 742 Housing Choice Vouchers. Of the 742 funded Housing Choice Vouchers, 40 are VASH (veterans) and 177 are Mainstream vouchers, 30 Tenant Protection Vouchers, 1 Foster Youth to Independent vouchers, and 15 new Emergency Housing Vouchers. CCHRA will be opening their waiting list in January 2022 to Clay County residents with a household member age 50 or older and to those with a disabled family member in February 2022.

Actions planned during the next year to address the needs to public housing

Provide technical assistance as needed (i.e., environmental reviews), construct or rehabilitate public housing units.

Support and encourage Moorhead Public Housing Agency efforts to reduce the cost burden of low income households through certificate and voucher programs by providing letters of support and other technical assistance.

Actions to encourage public housing residents to become more involved in management and

participate in homeownership

Moorhead Public Housing Agency (MPHA) was awarded a three year renewal of its ROSS grant from HUD in April of 2021. ROSS stands for Resident Opportunity and Self Sufficiency. This federal grant funds assist residents with connecting to services and supports within the Fargo-Moorhead community. The majority of MPHA residents have a disability or are elderly and many are extremely low-income. Information on what services are out there and how to access them can be challenging to navigate. The ROSS Coordinator position assists residents to identify goals (of which homeownership may be one) and connect to services to increase health and other quality of life outcomes.

River View Heights is a 14 Story High Rise with 104 units. In 2018 a community garden was created on land near the High Rise owned by MPHA. The River View Garden provides residents with access to nutritious food, opportunities to connect with others in the community, and an outdoor opportunity to garden which is proven beneficial to those struggling with mental illness. 1213 pounds of fresh produce was harvested from the garden in 2021. MPHA also facilitates weekly food distribution from Great Plains Food Bank at both apartment locations. In September of 2021, MPHA hosted the Heart n Soul Community Café food truck. This mobile café is a nonprofit with a “pay as you can” model. The meal was prepared by a local chef and resident gardener featuring produce from the community garden.

MPHA worked with Ubuntu Consulting and the Moorhead Resilience Task Force to host two listening sessions with MPHA residents. Twenty-two people participated to share their input about living in Moorhead. Information from the listening sessions will be used to inform the City of Moorhead’s Comprehensive Plan.

MPHA also collaborates and works with a number of organizations to bring more individualized services to residents. Examples include home health care, mental health supports, case management, Hospice, Meals on Wheels, NAPS for seniors, employment services and transportation. MPHA collaborates with agencies such as Lakeland Mental Health, CCRI, Sanford home health, Summit Guidance, Valley Senior Services, Lakes and Prairies CAPLP (homebuyer education provider), Hospice of the Red River Valley, Clay County Social Services, West Central Initiative, Metro Senior Rides, Essentia home health, and many more. In addition, MPHA worked to provide education and assistance to residents about how to prevent the spread of COVID 19.

MPHA staff are committed to the mission of the organization which includes promoting positive outcomes for the residents and the community we serve. Staff participate and serve on a number of boards and committees that are dedicated to this to advocate for the population that resides in public housing. Examples include: 2020 Census Complete Count Committee, Successful Outcomes for Tenants and Landlords (SOFTL), Regional Adult Mental Health Initiative Steering Committee, West Central Continuum of Care Board, Program Coordination Committee, Lakes & Prairies CAPLP Housing Advisory Board and Consumer Action Board. The Consumer Action Board is the newest group and consists of individuals who are living in public housing, supportive housing, homeless shelters, and in the

community on housing supports. There is currently one resident of MPHA that serves on this board. The individuals are able to share their journeys to find and maintain housing and provide ideas on how current systems could be improved to better serve people.

MPHA is governed by 5 board members, 1 of which is specifically designated for a resident of public housing. MPHA staff also meets regularly with residents to obtain input on capital improvement projects and other issues important to residents.

If the PHA is designated as troubled, describe the manner in which financial assistance will be provided or other assistance

The Moorhead PHA is not 'troubled'.

Discussion

There are hundreds of people on the waiting lists for housing vouchers. There are also some vouchers for use in private sector housing which are not being used because of high rental rates, property owners/managers who will not accept vouchers, and/or because of decreased voucher funding. While not within the City of Moorhead's control, it is hoped that the number of rental subsidies available in Moorhead increases by at least 20 per year, or 100 over the five-year period. Moorhead will continue to take actions to address the needs of public housing as described in this section.

AP-65 Homeless and Other Special Needs Activities – 91.220(i)

Introduction

The FM Coalition to End Homelessness released a report titled *State of Homelessness in Fargo-Moorhead Metro* on June 22, 2021. The report details a significant number of homeless adults and their children in Fargo, ND and Moorhead, MN, indicating that homelessness is still a major issue in the Fargo Moorhead community. According to the report, on a given night, there are 989 individuals estimated to be experiencing homelessness in the FM Metro. On any given night, 695 individuals in Clay County (of which Moorhead is the largest city) are experiencing homelessness in a sheltered location (either in emergency shelter or in a transitional housing program). The report also details data collected from the Homeless Management Information System (HMIS). According to the HMIS data, a total of 3,130 individuals received homeless services in the Fargo-Moorhead metro area in 2020. Of those who received services, 65% were working age adults between the ages of 18 and 54, 18% were children under the age of 18, and 15% were older adults that were age 55 and above. Data in the *State of Homelessness* report show that approximately 25% of all individuals who are experiencing homelessness are considered chronically homeless or experiencing homelessness for 12 months or more from the day there were surveyed or experienced at least 4 episodes of homelessness within three years from the day they were surveyed.

There are various reasons why people leave their housing and are unable to secure different housing. Individuals experiencing homelessness in our community face many barriers to sustainability, specifically when it comes to gaining and maintaining livable-wage employment and safe, stable housing. According to the *State of Homelessness* report, surveying local people experiencing homelessness revealed poor credit and rental history, employment, and livable wages, transportation, and affordable housing are the common reasons for experiencing homelessness. Eviction or not having leases renewed, not able to afford rent or house payments, and loss of job or hours cut are top reasons for current experiences of homelessness. Common barriers for those unemployed are physical and mental health, transportation, child care, and criminal background.

Other Special Needs:

Many of the needs of Moorhead's special needs population is the same as the low-income household population. Based on conversations with area agencies and the available data, the greatest need is a larger supply of affordable housing. Providing supportive housing without regard to criminal history, poor rental history, or no or poor credit would also be helpful for several people in the special needs population.

Clay County Social Services and Moorhead Public Housing Agency are local agencies that continue to report a significant proportion of their clients who require housing assistance together with supportive services, particularly mental health case management to deal with serious and persistent mental illness, alcohol and other drug addictions. It is recognized that housing for persons with mental illness and

disabilities is most successful when combined with support services, and local housing providers, particularly Clay County Housing and Redevelopment Authority, continues to pursue development of permanent supportive housing units to better serve the needs of Moorhead's special needs population.

Describe the jurisdictions one-year goals and actions for reducing and ending homelessness including

Reaching out to homeless persons (especially unsheltered persons) and assessing their individual needs

Continued support and funding of the Coordinated Assessment and Referral and Evaluation System (CARES) and Opportunities Under Transit (OUT).

Addressing the emergency shelter and transitional housing needs of homeless persons

Fargo and Moorhead homeless shelters utilize a single entry diversion through a homeless hotline (in partnership with First Link, the 211 phone hotline provider). This helps divert individuals from entry into the homeless system, as well as link them to appropriate mainstream services. Coordinated assessment links individuals to transitional housing based on their VI-SPDAT score.

Helping homeless persons (especially chronically homeless individuals and families, families with children, veterans and their families, and unaccompanied youth) make the transition to permanent housing and independent living, including shortening the period of time that individuals and families experience homelessness, facilitating access for homeless individuals and families to affordable housing units, and preventing individuals and families who were recently homeless from becoming homeless again

The Coordinated Access, Referral, Entry & Stabilization (CARES) System is a partnership of agencies collecting and sharing information in CARES approved databases to provide a more coordinated homeless response system. The goal of CARES is to provide individuals with the right information about services to help them successfully obtain and retain housing based on a Housing First methodology. All projects must conduct an annual Housing First assessment which is reviewed by the West Central Minnesota CoC Performance Evaluation Committee. CARES utilizes the SPDAT assessments for prioritization and linkage to housing and to promote housing stabilization once housed. Linkage (not just referrals) to mainstream resources is essential to stabilization as well.

Helping low-income individuals and families avoid becoming homeless, especially extremely low-income individuals and families and those who are: being discharged from publicly funded institutions and systems of care (such as health care facilities, mental health facilities, foster care and other youth facilities, and corrections programs and institutions); or, receiving assistance from public or private agencies that address housing, health, social services,

employment, education, or youth needs.

The West Central Minnesota Continuum of Care (CoC) participates in statewide prison discharge fairs and partners with regional mental health and family collaborative groups to assure practices and policies are in place and being utilized to avoid discharging someone into homelessness. The local medical facilities partner with local shelters to provide onsite shelter nursing staff which has significantly decreased discharges from healthcare facilities into shelters and helped to advocate for admittance to other more supportive environments (e.g., foster care, respite care, nursing homes, halfway house), particularly for those who need more intensive outpatient medical or mental healthcare. There are a number of transitional housing units in the community that offer or connect their residents to support programs, particularly those returning from mental health institutions. Caseworkers often help clients find housing if they are homeless and then provide regular home visits.

All of the following permanent supportive housing units require that residents have a disability (mental, physical, and developmental). Clay County HRA has a 24-unit permanent supportive housing building called Gateway Gardens and vouchers for private market units currently under lease in Moorhead for permanent supportive housing. Clay County HRA also is a project manager for a MN Department of Human Services grant that provides case management for those exiting institutions. In 2018, Churches United completed construction of 42 units of permanent supportive housing on a 10-acre parcel of land zoned for multi-use in Moorhead, MN for individuals and families who are determined eligible based on the Coordinated Assessment SPDAT tool. The units accommodate 17 singles in efficiencies and one-bedroom apartments, and 24 families in two, three, and four-bedroom apartments. Common areas include an indoor active play area, an adult exercise room, and a community/family room with a kitchen for classes, community meals, and activities. Support services include two full-time case managers (one from Churches United, and another from collaborating service providers such as Lakes and Prairies), a part-time nurse, and a youth worker.

Clay County Social Services coordinates and manages special service needs for persons with physical and mental disabilities, frail elderly, and persons with mental illness, including those returning from mental and physical health institutions. Several contracted agencies provide care attendants and support services. There are 113 licensed adult foster care sites in Moorhead for people with developmental disabilities, adults with mental illness, adults with chemical dependency, and elderly persons in Moorhead, and one residential facility for adults with mental illness. There are 69 Home and Community Based Services offering a community residential setting. There are 12 assisted living facilities in Moorhead that provide housing with customized living services for elderly and disabled who are at risk of nursing facility placement. Several other apartment complexes in Moorhead also provide assisted living services. There are two residential treatment facilities that provide housing for adults with chemical dependency issues and one residential facility for adults with mental illness. Other in-home services funded by Clay County include case management for several people with serious mental illness.

There are no housing units in Moorhead specifically designated to serve persons with HIV/AIDS and their families. However, agencies in the community may serve persons with AIDS within existing program offerings.

Discussion

City of Moorhead CDBG funds were used to assist in the development of the coordinated assessment project, referenced in this section as CARES. This system reduces the amount of time a person is homeless or prevent homelessness by connecting clients to services faster. In 2020, CDBG funds were utilized to improve data collection through the CARES system. The activities help to reduce homelessness in the community and better assist those who are experiencing homelessness.

AP-75 Barriers to affordable housing – 91.220(j)

Introduction:

Barriers to affordable housing were determined through citizen participation, the Moorhead Community Survey, and consults with area agencies. Common barriers in Moorhead include:

- High rental rates
- Available units to match household size (Clay County HRA report 1-bedroom and 4-bedroom units are sought)
- Poor or no credit history
- Poor rental history
- Criminal background
- Tenant/landlord disputes and evictions

Actions it planned to remove or ameliorate the negative effects of public policies that serve as barriers to affordable housing such as land use controls, tax policies affecting land, zoning ordinances, building codes, fees and charges, growth limitations, and policies affecting the return on residential investment

While striving to maintain neighborhood livability and safety, the City of Moorhead will continue to work on reducing barriers to affordable housing. Some of the ways the City has done this in the past and continues to do are listed below:

- Financing and participating in homebuyer education
- Securing downpayment and closing cost assistance programs for local lenders through state program financing
- Land contributions to Habitat for Humanity, Access of the Red River Valley, and Creative Care for Reaching Independence
- Investment partnerships in new and renovated rental and owner-occupied housing developments
- Subdivision provisions allowing modest lot sizes (40 foot width)
- Tax increment financing for affordable housing development

Moorhead's housing costs are modest in comparison to state and national costs; however, as in other communities, this does not mean housing is affordable to lower income households in this community. More affordable housing stock, both rental and ownership, is needed and must be encouraged through public and private partnerships. Given the age of Moorhead's housing stock,

preservation activities must continue.

Land use controls as included within the Comprehensive Plan, Zoning Ordinance, and Subdivision Ordinance, do not contain regulations that constitute barriers to affordability. Fees are set at a level to cover the cost of providing oversight in the construction and improvement of quality housing units. Moorhead does not impose growth limits, but manages growth to maximize the availability of public infrastructure.

Public infrastructure installation is a significant cost to the creation of new housing at all price levels, but Moorhead and other cities in the metropolitan area do share risk by financing infrastructure in the form of special assessments and amortize the costs over time.

Discussion:

The City of Moorhead supports affordable housing development efforts. Barriers to affordable housing are well understood, though difficult to address. The actions that are planned to address barriers are listed in this section. More affordable housing opportunities mean less people experiencing homelessness and ultimately, people's quality of life and feeling of safety are influenced by the creation of more affordable housing. Partnerships and strong relationships with local agencies and developers to build and promote affordable housing is a priority for Moorhead.

AP-85 Other Actions – 91.220(k)

Introduction:

This section summarizes actions planned to address obstacles to meet underserved needs, foster and maintain affordable housing, reduce lead-based paint hazards, reduce the number of poverty-level families, develop institutional structure, and to enhance coordination between public and private housing and social service agencies.

Actions planned to address obstacles to meeting underserved needs

The City of Moorhead will foster and support ongoing relationships with local service providers and area agencies as they are the primary solution to meeting underserved needs of Moorhead. Partnerships and collaboration will occur when necessary to meet the needs of the community.

Actions planned to foster and maintain affordable housing

The City of Moorhead will foster and maintain affordable housing by ongoing operation of the Home Rehabilitation Loan Program and by supporting ongoing relationships with agencies such as Habitat for Humanity, Access of the Red River Valley, Creative Care for Reaching Independence, Clay County HRA, MPHA, Cass Clay Community Land Trust, and Churches United for the Homeless as they move forward with their plans to add to the affordable housing stock in Moorhead. The CoC has provided various trainings on housing stability including: housing case management, working with landlords, Housing First, Low Barrier, Harm Reduction, and Motivational Interviewing. The CoC works with MN Housing, supportive service partners and developers in creation of new MN Housing Super RFP projects.

Actions planned to reduce lead-based paint hazards

The City of Moorhead continues to implement HUD's Lead-Safe Housing regulations as established in 1999. All assisted tenants and owners living in pre-1978 construction housing units are notified of the dangers of lead-based paint and receive the required EPA brochures. Lead risk assessments are conducted on all pre-1978 construction housing units receiving assistance under CDBG rehabilitation programs. Lead-safe work practices are followed for lead-based paint removal and/or stabilization on all units in which lead-based paint is detected in accordance with EPA/HUD and Minnesota Department of Health. Approximately 6-10 homes are rehabilitated each year and many have lead based paint; lead safe work practices are used during rehabilitation. Older housing units have been demolished over time, which also reduces the number of homes with lead based paint and potential hazards. Taking precautions associated with lead safe work practices and understanding HUD's Lead-Safe Housing regulations reduce the chances for lead poisoning and hazards. These actions are written into the

rehabilitation program guidelines and are referenced for other activities.

Actions planned to reduce the number of poverty-level families

The City of Moorhead will support business growth and related job opportunities, transportation programming, and affordable housing projects throughout Moorhead. The primary way to reduce the number of poverty-level families is to keep unemployment rates low if possible and provide more affordable housing and public transit designed for its users. Ongoing collaboration with local service providers and area agencies is also important due to the complexity of poverty and the level and variety of services that are offered by Moorhead's local service providers. The CoC also established an Employment & Income Committee to support supportive housing programs in achieving improve income outcomes.

Actions planned to develop institutional structure

The City of Moorhead Administration Department is the lead agency in implementation of the Consolidated Plan. Other departments within the City government implement CDBG activities, including Parks and Recreation and Metro Area Transit. Community partners directly funded through CDBG are Lakes and Prairies Community Action Partnership, the Afro-American Development Association and the Boys & Girls Club of the Red River Valley. However, numerous other community organizations, businesses, and churches are directly involved in addressing the housing and community development needs of Moorhead, particularly related to emergency shelter, homeless prevention services, affordable home production and lending, education, employment, health care, transportation, childcare, counseling, and social services.

The strength of the institutional structure overall is the wide variety of organizations and collaborative networks addressing housing and community development issues in Moorhead and the Fargo-Moorhead metropolitan community. Of particular strength is the communication between homeless services providers through an active Fargo-Moorhead Coalition to End Homelessness. Churches United for the Homeless, Moorhead's largest emergency shelter, is a partnership of 58 faith congregations that work together to address the needs of homeless persons.

The City of Moorhead works to achieve strengthened communication in other housing and community development activities through an asset building, solution-based Neighborhood Services Division, which crosses existing City departmental lines and increase outreach to private financial and business sectors, and communication with residents.

The Mayor and Moorhead City Council are responsible for appointments to the Moorhead Public Housing Agency Board of Directors and the employment of the Executive Director. MPHA services contracting, other employment decisions, and procurement are handled independently of the City of

Moorhead. The City of Moorhead conducts environmental reviews for the MPHA.

The City of Moorhead will continue to communicate with MPHA, Clay County Housing and Redevelopment Authority, and other community organizations, sharing existing needs assessment data and working together to address emerging community needs and assets.

Actions planned to enhance coordination between public and private housing and social service agencies

Ongoing relationships and partnerships where necessary.

Discussion:

All of the actions discussed in this section are described in detail the strategic plan section of this Consolidated Plan.

Program Specific Requirements

AP-90 Program Specific Requirements – 91.220(I)(1,2,4)

Introduction:

All estimated program income to be received before the start of the next program year has been programmed in 2022 and is required to be spent prior to entitlement funds. Moorhead has no section 108 loans, urban renewal settlements, or float funded activities. There are no urgent need activities in Moorhead.

Community Development Block Grant Program (CDBG)

Reference 24 CFR 91.220(I)(1)

Projects planned with all CDBG funds expected to be available during the year are identified in the Projects Table. The following identifies program income that is available for use that is included in projects to be carried out.

1. The total amount of program income that will have been received before the start of the next program year and that has not yet been reprogrammed	0
2. The amount of proceeds from section 108 loan guarantees that will be used during the year to address the priority needs and specific objectives identified in the grantee's strategic plan.	0
3. The amount of surplus funds from urban renewal settlements	0
4. The amount of any grant funds returned to the line of credit for which the planned use has not been included in a prior statement or plan	0
5. The amount of income from float-funded activities	0
Total Program Income:	0

Other CDBG Requirements

1. The amount of urgent need activities	0
2. The estimated percentage of CDBG funds that will be used for activities that benefit persons of low and moderate income. Overall Benefit - A consecutive period of one, two or three years may be used to determine that a minimum overall benefit of 70% of CDBG funds is used to benefit persons of low and moderate income. Specify the years covered that include this Annual Action Plan.	100.00%

The 2022 Action Plan is designated as year 3 of a 3-year overall benefit period consisting of 2020, 2021, and 2022.

